



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	57.4	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	75	42.4
Zoonotic disease	62.5	27.1
Biosecurity	44	16.0
Biosafety	50	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	97.4	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	73.2	41.9
Laboratory systems	66.7	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	80	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	42.3	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	37.5	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	50	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	88.1	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	46.6	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	32	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	42.5	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	100	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	75	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	52.8	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	100	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	16.7	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	84.6	55.0
Political and security risks	85.7	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	88.9	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	100	49.0
Environmental risks	68.7	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	78	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)