



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



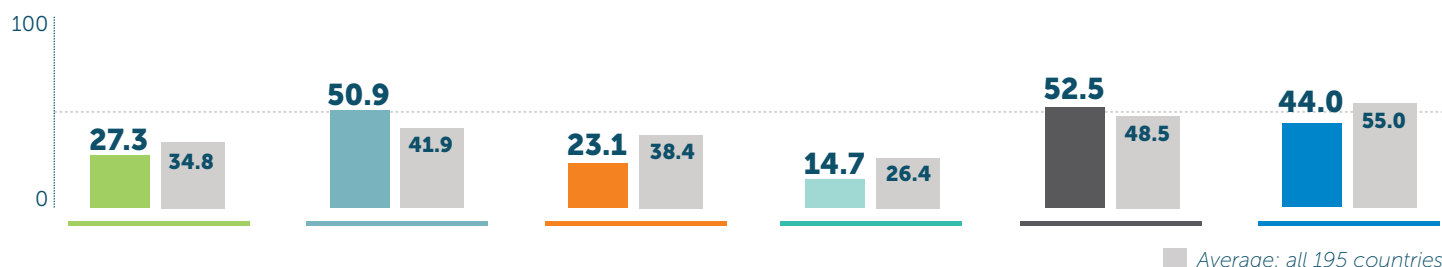
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	27.3	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	16.7	42.4
Zoonotic disease	35.4	27.1
Biosecurity	0	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	93.9	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	50.9	41.9
Laboratory systems	100	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	45	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	23.1	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	12.5	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	0	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	25	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	45	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	14.7	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	27.4	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	23.6	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	0	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	52.5	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
International commitments	75	53.4
JEE and PVS	75	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	44.0	55.0
Political and security risks	53.6	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	69	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	16.7	49.0
Environmental risks	43	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	38.5	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)