



## PREVENT



## DETECT



## RESPOND



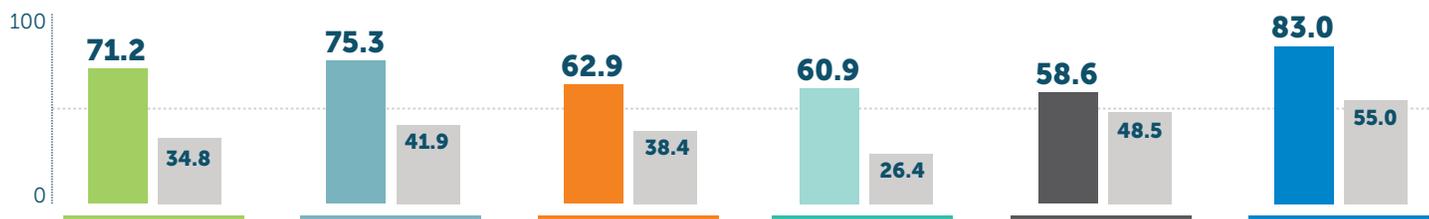
## HEALTH



## NORMS



## RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	100	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	52.4	24.4
Zoonotic disease	71	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	66.7	21.2
Biosecurity	52	16.0	Healthcare access	46.2	38.4
Biosafety	100	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	100	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Immunization	92.1	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>
Laboratory systems	83.3	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	71.7	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3	International commitments	100	53.4
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7	JEE and PVS	0	17.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>	Financing	16.7	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	18.8	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	100	68.1
Exercising response plans	50	16.2	<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	82.1	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	88.9	66.1
Risk communication	75	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	100	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	85.1	72.7	Environmental risks	63.4	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	78.5	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)