



## PREVENT



## DETECT



## RESPOND



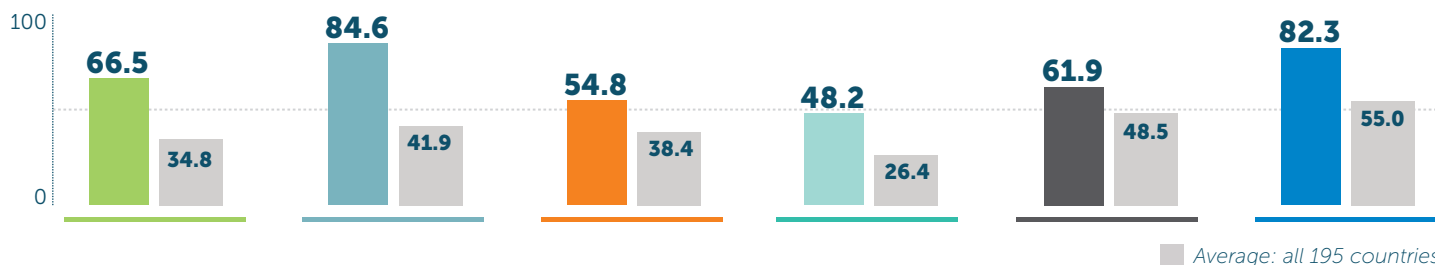
## HEALTH



## NORMS



## RISK



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	83.3	42.4
Zoonotic disease	54.9	27.1
Biosecurity	74.7	16.0
Biosafety	75	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	98.2	85.0
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>
Laboratory systems	100	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	90	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>
Emergency preparedness and response planning	12.5	16.9
Exercising response plans	50	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	100	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	94.1	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	77.1	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	66.7	21.2
Healthcare access	44.9	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	100	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	33.3	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	100	68.1
<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Political and security risks	85.7	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	99.1	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	83.3	49.0
Environmental risks	60.9	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	80.6	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)