



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



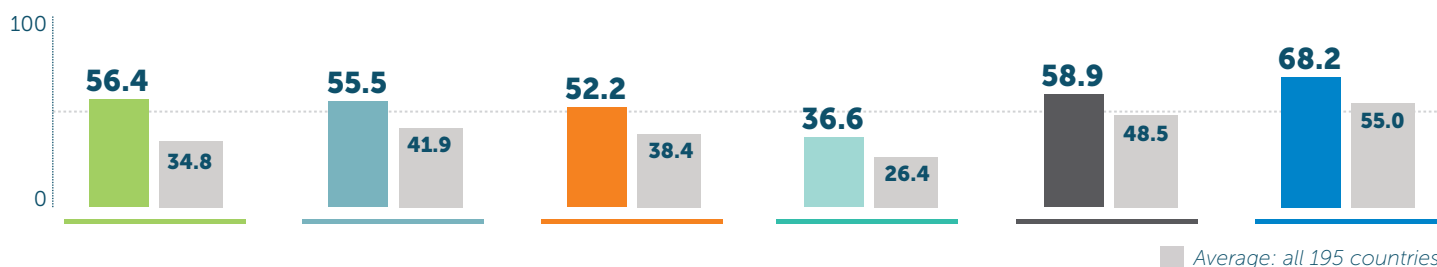
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	56.4	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	66.7	42.4
Zoonotic disease	42.2	27.1
Biosecurity	65.3	16.0
Biosafety	50	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	100	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	55.5	41.9
Laboratory systems	83.3	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	78.3	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	52.2	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	6.3	16.9
Exercising response plans	50	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6
Risk communication	25	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	86	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	36.6	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	41.4	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	45.7	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	58.9	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	96.9	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	68.2	55.0
Political and security risks	78.6	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	74.1	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	75	49.0
Environmental risks	47.7	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	62.3	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)