



**PREVENT**



**DETECT**



**RESPOND**



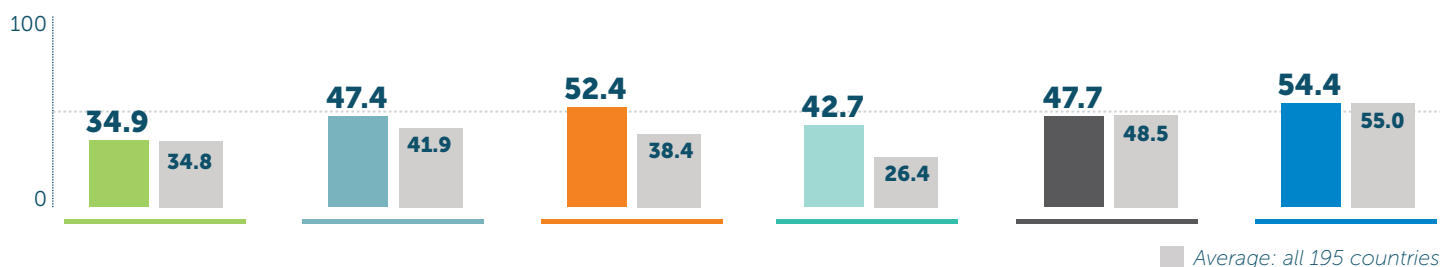
**HEALTH**



**NORMS**



**RISK**



Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	50	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	29.4	24.4
Zoonotic disease	27.8	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	21.2
Biosecurity	24	16.0	Healthcare access	29.6	38.4
Biosafety	0	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	100	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Immunization	92.1	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.5</b>
Laboratory systems	83.3	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	48.3	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3	International commitments	100	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7	JEE and PVS	25	17.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	Financing	50	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	12.5	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	100	16.2	<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	67.9	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	77.7	66.1
Risk communication	75	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	33.3	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	54.3	72.7	Environmental risks	62.5	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	32.5	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)