



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



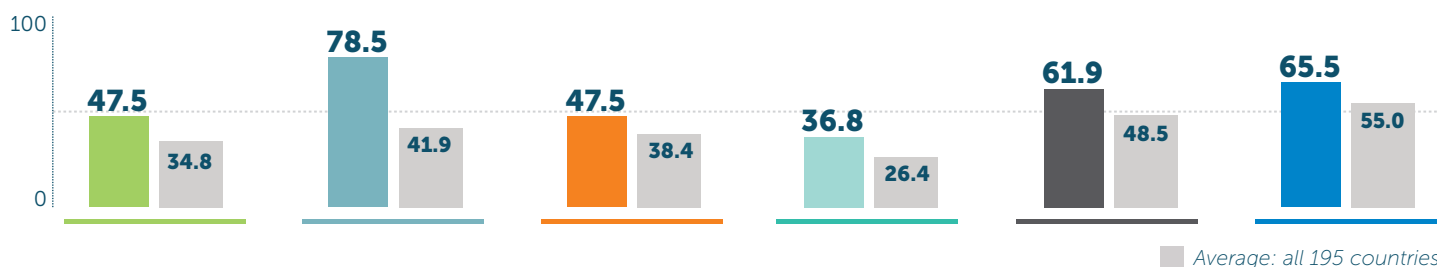
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	47.5	34.8	HEALTH SYSTEM	36.8	26.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	75	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	44.5	24.4
Zoonotic disease	29	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Biosecurity	24	16.0	Healthcare access	44.3	38.4
Biosafety	50	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Immunization	93.9	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
DETECTION AND REPORTING	78.5	41.9	COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	61.9	48.5
Laboratory systems	83.3	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	83.3	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3	International commitments	100	53.4
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7	JEE and PVS	0	17.7
RAPID RESPONSE	47.5	38.4	Financing	33.3	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	18.8	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	100	68.1
Exercising response plans	50	16.2	RISK ENVIRONMENT	65.5	55.0
Emergency response operation	0	23.6	Political and security risks	67.9	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	67.8	66.1
Risk communication	25	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	58.3	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	77.5	72.7	Environmental risks	58.5	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	73.5	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)