



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



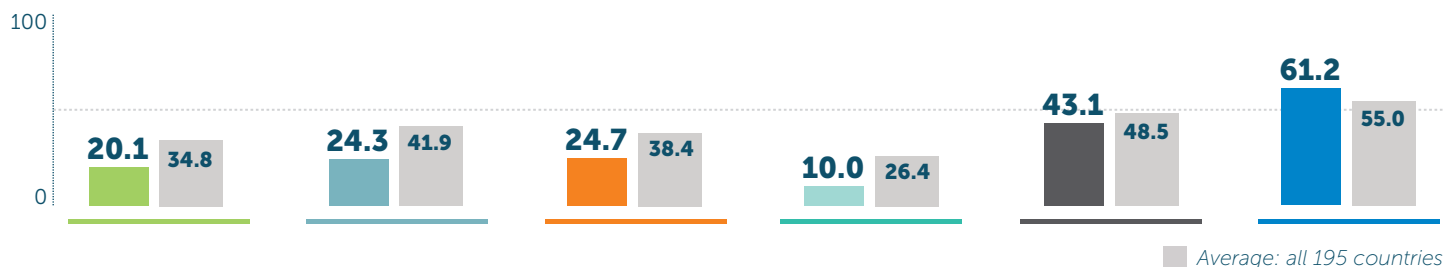
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	20.1	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	0	42.4
Zoonotic disease	7	27.1
Biosecurity	0	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	96.5	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	24.3	41.9
Laboratory systems	50	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	18.3	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	25	42.3
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	24.7	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	0	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	25	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	74.6	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	10.0	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	5.2	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	21.2
Healthcare access	32.3	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	25	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	43.1	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	28.1	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	16.7	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	61.2	55.0
Political and security risks	82.1	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	77.4	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	50	49.0
Environmental risks	43.6	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	50.1	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)