



## PREVENT



## DETECT



## RESPOND



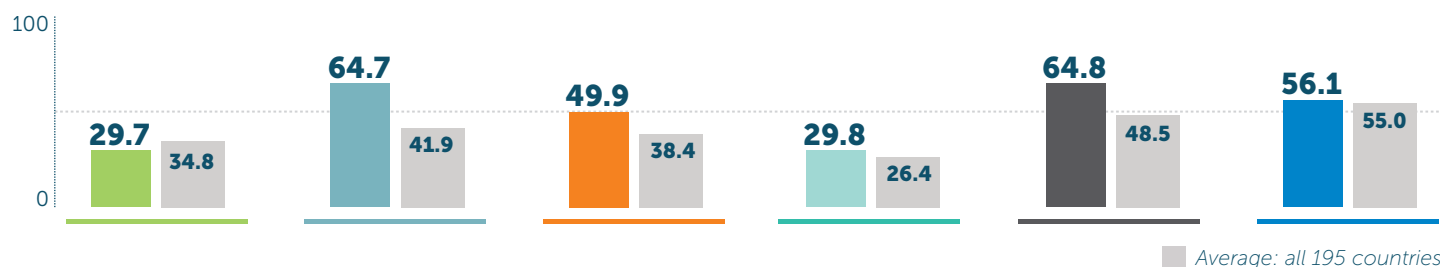
## HEALTH



## NORMS



## RISK



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>34.8</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	8.3	42.4
Zoonotic disease	35.3	27.1
Biosecurity	20	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	96.5	85.0
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>
Laboratory systems	66.7	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	48.3	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>
Emergency preparedness and response planning	25	16.9
Exercising response plans	100	16.2
Emergency response operation	0	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	100	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	73	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	50	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	17.2	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	48.7	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	25	42.2
<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	100	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	50	54.4
International commitments	43.8	53.4
JEE and PVS	75	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Political and security risks	57.1	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	70.8	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	41.7	49.0
Environmental risks	66.4	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	47.2	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)