



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



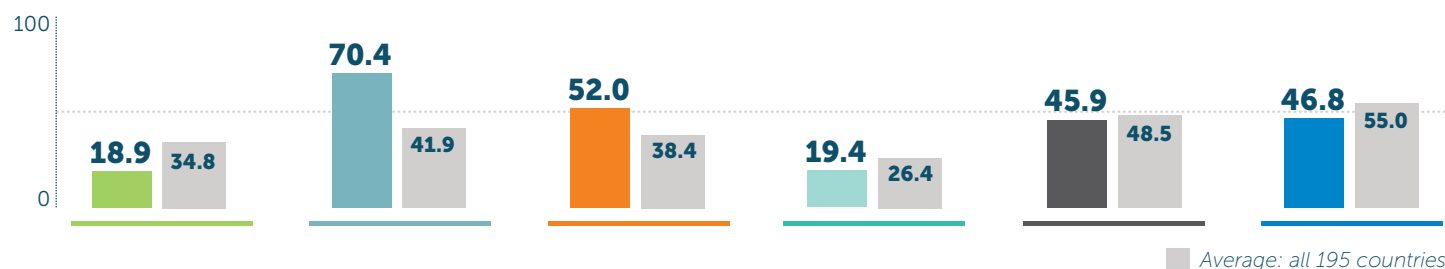
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	18.9	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	0	42.4
Zoonotic disease	9	27.1
Biosecurity	4	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	85.1	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	70.4	41.9
Laboratory systems	50	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	38.3	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	100	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	52.0	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	6.3	16.9
Exercising response plans	100	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	75	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	59.4	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	19.4	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	21	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	38.5	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	25	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	45.9	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	50	54.4
International commitments	28.1	53.4
JEE and PVS	25	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	46.8	55.0
Political and security risks	57.1	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	52.8	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	33.3	49.0
Environmental risks	58.4	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	33.9	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)