



**PREVENT**



**DETECT**



**RESPOND**



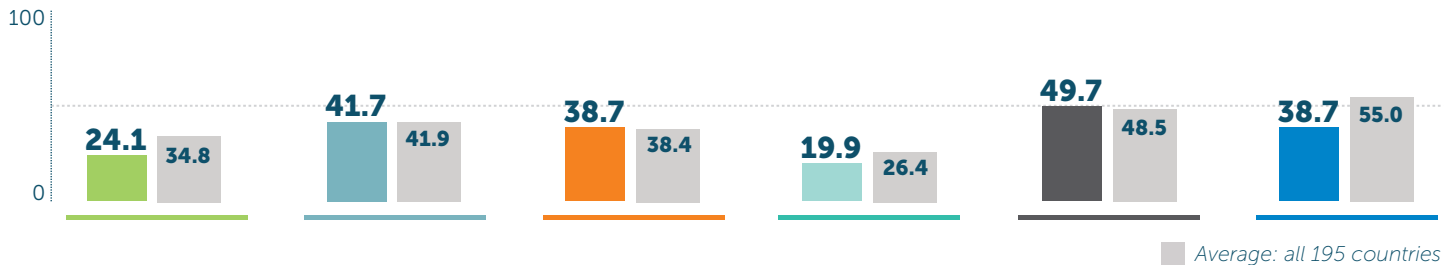
**HEALTH**



**NORMS**



**RISK**



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>34.8</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	25	42.4
Zoonotic disease	7.2	27.1
Biosecurity	20	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	79.8	85.0
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>
Laboratory systems	75	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	35	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9
Exercising response plans	50	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6
Risk communication	0	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	19.9	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	3.4	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	23.8	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	75	42.2
<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>48.5</b>
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
International commitments	84.4	53.4
JEE and PVS	50	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Political and security risks	17.9	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	56.1	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	33.3	49.0
Environmental risks	58.9	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	33.5	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)