



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



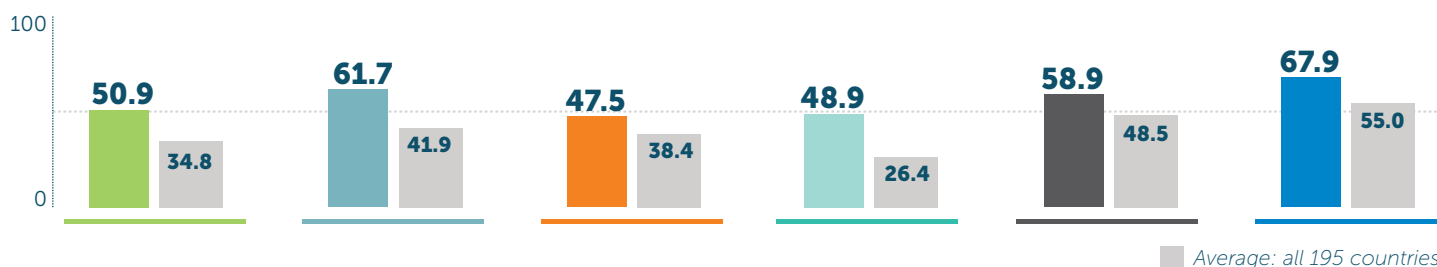
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	50.9	34.8	HEALTH SYSTEM	48.9	26.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	75	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	63	24.4
Zoonotic disease	40.2	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Biosecurity	30.7	16.0	Healthcare access	47	38.4
Biosafety	50	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	50	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Immunization	95.6	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
DETECTION AND REPORTING	61.7	41.9	COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	58.9	48.5
Laboratory systems	50	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	53.3	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3	International commitments	96.9	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7	JEE and PVS	0	17.7
RAPID RESPONSE	47.5	38.4	Financing	50	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	18.8	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	0	16.2	RISK ENVIRONMENT	67.9	55.0
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	75	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	66.1	66.1
Risk communication	25	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	66.7	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	87.9	72.7	Environmental risks	68.8	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	62.5	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)