



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



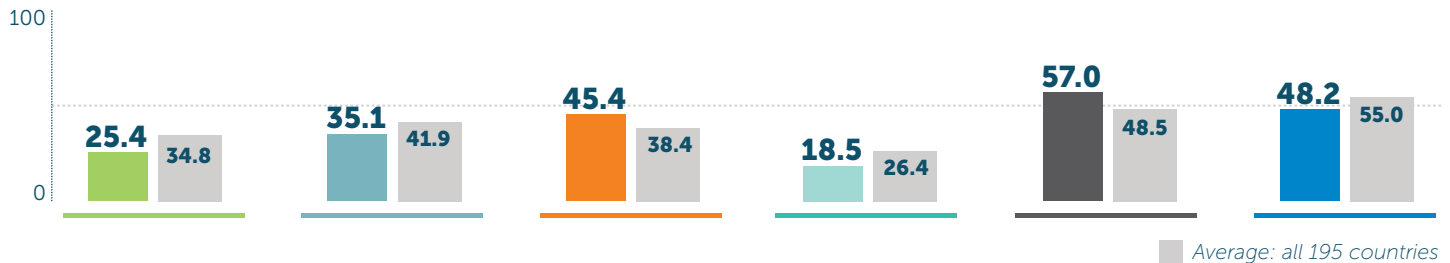
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	25.4	34.8	HEALTH SYSTEM	18.5	26.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	8.3	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	0.7	24.4
Zoonotic disease	34.2	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Biosecurity	0	16.0	Healthcare access	24.2	38.4
Biosafety	0	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	50	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Immunization	92.1	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	0	42.2
DETECTION AND REPORTING	35.1	41.9	COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	57.0	48.5
Laboratory systems	50	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	35	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3	International commitments	78.1	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7	JEE and PVS	100	17.7
RAPID RESPONSE	45.4	38.4	Financing	50	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	12.5	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	100	16.2	RISK ENVIRONMENT	48.2	55.0
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	64.3	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	49.1	66.1
Risk communication	25	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	33.3	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	69.9	72.7	Environmental risks	68.9	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	27.2	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)