



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



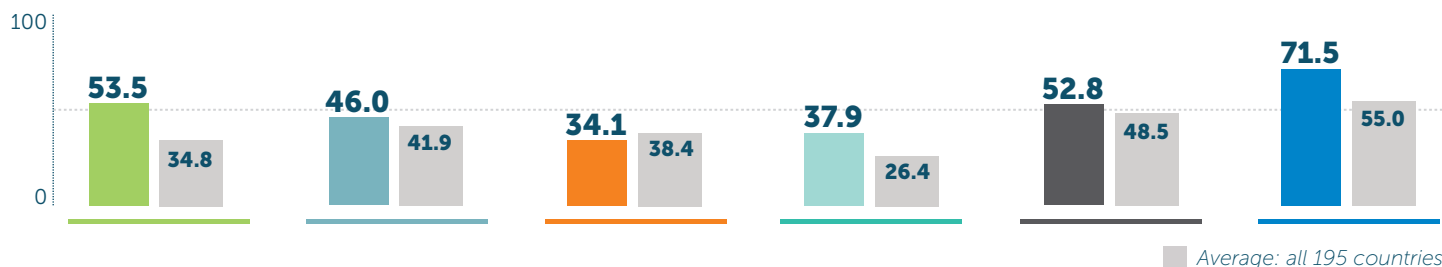
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	53.5	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	58.3	42.4
Zoonotic disease	42.6	27.1
Biosecurity	58.7	16.0
Biosafety	50	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	97.4	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	46.0	41.9
Laboratory systems	83.3	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	66.7	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	25	42.3
Data integration between human/ animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	34.1	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	12.5	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	25	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	89.4	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	37.9	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	47.9	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	46.9	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	50	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	52.8	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	100	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	16.7	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	71.5	55.0
Political and security risks	78.6	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	76.3	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	75	49.0
Environmental risks	61.8	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	64.4	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)