



## PREVENT



## DETECT



## RESPOND



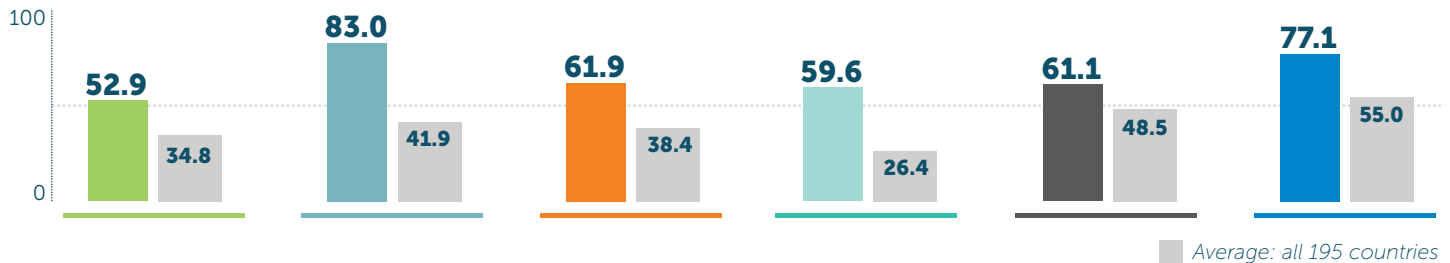
## HEALTH



## NORMS



## RISK



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	75	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	43.1	24.4
Zoonotic disease	33.1	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Biosecurity	48	16.0	Healthcare access	44.3	38.4
Biosafety	50	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	100	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Immunization	98.2	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	100	42.2
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>48.5</b>
Laboratory systems	83.3	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	100	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	100	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3	International commitments	96.9	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7	JEE and PVS	0	17.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>	Financing	16.7	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	25	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	0	16.2	<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Emergency response operation	33.3	23.6	Political and security risks	78.6	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	78.2	66.1
Risk communication	100	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	91.7	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	88	72.7	Environmental risks	63.2	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	72.2	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)