



PREVENT



DETECT



RESPOND



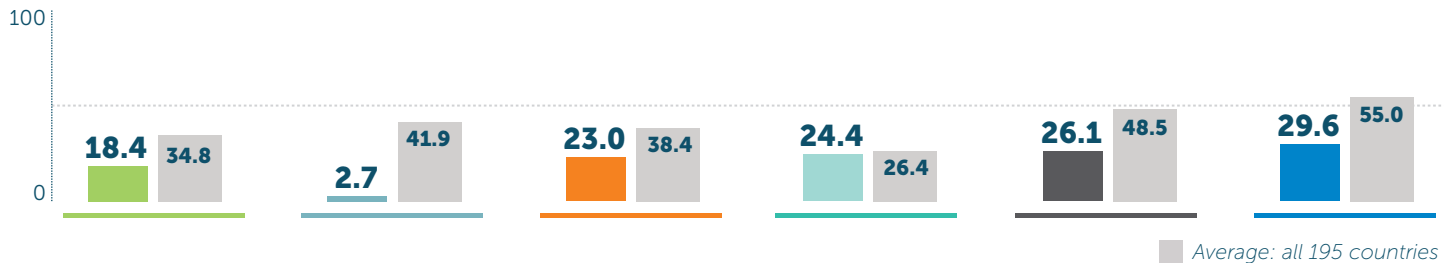
HEALTH



NORMS



RISK



Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	18.4	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	0	42.4
Zoonotic disease	8	27.1
Biosecurity	0	16.0
Biosafety	0	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7
Immunization	86.8	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	2.7	41.9
Laboratory systems	0	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	10	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	0	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	23.0	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9
Exercising response plans	0	16.2
Emergency response operation	0	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6
Risk communication	50	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	23.9	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	24.4	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	7.8	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	32.6	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	50	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	25	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	26.1	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	0	54.4
International commitments	18.8	53.4
JEE and PVS	0	17.7
Financing	16.7	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	29.6	55.0
Political and security risks	0	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	34.9	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	8.3	49.0
Environmental risks	61.9	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	49.7	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)