



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	75.7	34.8
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	75	42.4
Zoonotic disease	67.5	27.1
Biosecurity	69.3	16.0
Biosafety	100	22.8
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	33.3	1.7
Immunization	100	85.0
DETECTION AND REPORTING	81.0	41.9
Laboratory systems	100	54.4
Real-time surveillance and reporting	76.7	39.1
Epidemiology workforce	50	42.3
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7
RAPID RESPONSE	78.6	38.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	87.5	16.9
Exercising response plans	50	16.2
Emergency response operation	66.7	23.6
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6
Risk communication	100	39.4
Access to communications infrastructure	88	72.7
Trade and travel restrictions	50	97.4

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
HEALTH SYSTEM	70.5	26.4
Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	48.1	24.4
Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	33.3	21.2
Healthcare access	99.3	38.4
Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	100	15.1
Infection control practices and availability of equipment	50	20.8
Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	100	42.2
COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	70.9	48.5
IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	100	62.3
Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
International commitments	90.6	53.4
JEE and PVS	25	17.7
Financing	50	36.4
Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
RISK ENVIRONMENT	56.4	55.0
Political and security risks	39.3	60.4
Socio-economic resilience	69.3	66.1
Infrastructure adequacy	50	49.0
Environmental risks	72.7	52.9
Public health vulnerabilities	55.2	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)