



	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
PREVENTION	83.1	34.8	HEALTH SYSTEM	73.8	26.4
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	83.3	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	60.4	24.4
Zoonotic disease	77	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	66.7	21.2
Biosecurity	89.3	16.0	Healthcare access	25.3	38.4
Biosafety	100	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	100	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	50	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	100	20.8
Immunization	93.9	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	100	42.2
DETECTION AND REPORTING	98.2	41.9	COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS	85.3	48.5
Laboratory systems	100	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	100	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	93.3	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	100	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	100	42.3	International commitments	100	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	100	29.7	JEE and PVS	50	17.7
RAPID RESPONSE	79.7	38.4	Financing	66.7	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	100	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	100	68.1
Exercising response plans	0	16.2	RISK ENVIRONMENT	78.2	55.0
Emergency response operation	66.7	23.6	Political and security risks	75	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	100	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	75.7	66.1
Risk communication	100	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	91.7	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	91.4	72.7	Environmental risks	51.7	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	93.3	46.9

*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0-100, where 100 = most favorable)