



**PREVENT**



**DETECT**



**RESPOND**



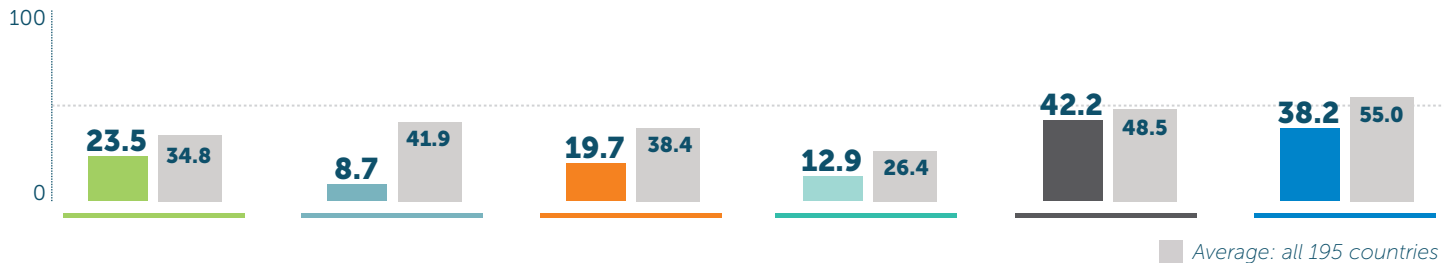
**HEALTH**



**NORMS**



**RISK**



■ Average: all 195 countries

	COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*		COUNTRY SCORE	AVERAGE SCORE*
<b>PREVENTION</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>HEALTH SYSTEM</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Antimicrobial resistance (AMR)	25	42.4	Health capacity in clinics, hospitals and community care centers	6.4	24.4
Zoonotic disease	2.8	27.1	Medical countermeasures and personnel deployment	0	21.2
Biosecurity	0	16.0	Healthcare access	47.4	38.4
Biosafety	0	22.8	Communications with healthcare workers during a public health emergency	0	15.1
Dual-use research and culture of responsible science	0	1.7	Infection control practices and availability of equipment	0	20.8
Immunization	97.4	85.0	Capacity to test and approve new medical countermeasures	25	42.2
<b>DETECTION AND REPORTING</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL NORMS</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>48.5</b>
Laboratory systems	33.3	54.4	IHR reporting compliance and disaster risk reduction	50	62.3
Real-time surveillance and reporting	0	39.1	Cross-border agreements on public and animal health emergency response	50	54.4
Epidemiology workforce	0	42.3	International commitments	31.3	53.4
Data integration between human/animal/environmental health sectors	0	29.7	JEE and PVS	0	17.7
<b>RAPID RESPONSE</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	Financing	50	36.4
Emergency preparedness and response planning	0	16.9	Commitment to sharing of genetic & biological data & specimens	66.7	68.1
Exercising response plans	0	16.2	<b>RISK ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Emergency response operation	0	23.6	Political and security risks	28.6	60.4
Linking public health and security authorities	0	22.6	Socio-economic resilience	45.2	66.1
Risk communication	0	39.4	Infrastructure adequacy	16.7	49.0
Access to communications infrastructure	70.2	72.7	Environmental risks	46.1	52.9
Trade and travel restrictions	100	97.4	Public health vulnerabilities	56.3	46.9

\*Average: all 195 countries

Scores are normalized (0–100, where 100 = most favorable)